

How to Petition Caregivers from the Philippines

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Question: Can my facility bring caregivers to the United States?

- Yes.
- As a U.S. employer, you can bring foreign nationals to work for you, provided you comply with requirements.

What U.S. agencies are involved in the petition process?

Department of Labor (DOL)

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

Department of State

What kind of visa?

- Today, we will talk about the immigrant visa process as a way for your company to bring caregivers to the U.S.
- An immigrant visa is also known as a greencard.
- A <u>non-immigrant visa</u> is temporary and it is for a specific purpose. (Alphabet soup)

Immigrant Visa: EB-3 Category

- Professional Workers: at least a bachelors degree
- **Skilled Workers:** at least 2 years of job experience
- Unskilled Workers: requiring less than 2 years training or experience

What is a caregiver?

- The caregiver position falls under occupational title of Nursing Assistant.
- Duties according to DOL include:
 Providing basic patient care under direction of nursing staff. Performing duties such as feed, bathe, dress, groom, or move patients, or change linens. May transfer or transport patients. Includes nursing care attendants, nursing aides, and nursing attendants.

Can I petition a relative?

- Yes.
- When petitioning relatives by blood, marriage, or adoption, even if distant, a **DOL audit** is most likely.
- DOL will look at totality of circumstances: is there a genuine opportunity for American workers to compete for the opening.
- In the audit: show unbiased recruitment process; genuine job opportunity

What are the requirements for the employer/petitioner?

- Must be an existing on-going business (EIN)
- Must be an employer (EDD number)
- Must have the ability to pay the prevailing wage
- Look at the net income or net current assets
- Minimum documents required:
 - Complete tax returns
 - Business license
 - Wage reports

Department of Labor (DOL)

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

- Labor Certification: The DOL certifies to the USCIS that there are not sufficient U.S. workers able, willing, qualified and available to accept the job.
- **Test the job market**: 30-day posting with State job bank, 2 Sunday ads.
- What if a qualified applicant applies?

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- Important first steps:
 - What are your minimum requirements?
 - File the prevailing wage request.

Sample Prevailing Wage

Area Title: Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA

GeoLevel: 1

OES/SOC Code: 31-1014

OES/SOC Title: Nursing Assistants

Level 1 Wage: \$14.95 hour - \$31,096 year

Level 2 Wage: \$16.62 hour - \$34,570 year

Level 3 Wage: \$18.28 hour - \$38,022 year

Level 4 Wage: \$19.95 hour - \$41,496 year

O*Net[™] JobZone: 2 -- Education &

Training Code: No Level Set

Sample Prevailing Wage

Area Title: San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA

GeoLevel: 1

OES/SOC Code: 31-1014

OES/SOC Title: Nursing Assistants

Level 1 Wage: \$17.50 hour - \$36,400 year

Level 2 Wage: \$20.39 hour - \$42,411 year

Level 3 Wage: \$23.28 hour - \$48,422 year

Level 4 Wage: \$26.17 hour - \$54,434 year

O*Net[™] JobZone: 2 -- Education & O*Net[™] JobZone: 2 -- Education &

Training Code: No Level Set Training Code: No Level Set

Department of Labor (DOL)

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

- USCIS: Form I-140 immigrant petition
- The employer exists
- The employer the financial ability to pay the salary
- The employee is qualified.
- This part of the process involves black and white issues = reasonably foreseeable results.

Department of Labor (DOL)

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

- National Visa Center: Collect and review the documents of the candidate.
- For example: birth and marriage certificates, police reports.
- Consulate: visa interview

Current Estimated Processing Time

Department of Labor (DOL)

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

Department of State (DOS)

DOL: 5 months + 3 months + 6 months

USCIS: 6 to 8 months.

But with premium processing = 2 weeks

Department of State: 6 months

What if the caregiver is already in the United States?

- Form I-485 Adjustment of Status
 - Important issue: maintenance of status
- Adjustment of status versus consular processing



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